1. interpretation 理解
2. is ruled out 不可能，被排除在外
3. Alternative 可供替代的，另类的

Explain why alternative explanations have been ruled out(2,3)

1. generalizability 普遍性 ~ of study findings
2. Implicate 暗示
3. Clinical 临床的，冷淡的，无动于衷的
4. credibility可靠性 ~ of the findings credible 可信的
5. single setting 单面调整法
6. Implement 实施，使生效，执行 implementation 实施，工具

Limited control over treatment implementation

1. validity 有效性，适用于法律，方法

Instruments with limited reliability and validity

1. ethical 伦理的
2. Moral 道德的
3. Abortion 流产
4. Validate 验证 ~ new instrument
5. Practitioner 专业人员
6. Approximately 大概，大约 adv.
7. Interpret 解释
8. in the light of 根据，按照 in the light of a bias(偏差)?
9. self-selection 自我选择
10. Bias 偏见，偏差

our data should be interpreted in the light of a probable self-selection bias in our sample

我们的数据应该根据样本中可能存在的自我选择偏差来解释

1. administer 管理，执行
2. skew 歪曲
3. Erode 侵蚀，逐渐破坏，损害
4. Interface 结合点

shifts to school-based teacher education would likely erode existing interfaces between research and practice

转向以学校为基础的教师教育可能会侵蚀研究与实践之间的现有结合点

1. bunch into 组成
2. Outlet 出口，（发泄的）出路，表现机会
3. Propotion 比例
4. Perception 知觉
5. survey item 调查项目
6. Explicit 明确的
7. Hindrance 障碍
8. Reference 提及，涉及
9. Variability 变化性
10. Emphatically 强调，断然地，肯定地，显然
11. Hedging 避免正面回答
12. Activist 积极分子
13. Degradation 堕落，恶化
14. Disciplining 训练
15. a superior being owes an inferior one 优等生欠劣等生
16. Utmost 最大的
17. Dignity 尊严
18. Commission 做出（错事），委员会
19. Demoralize 使低沉
20. Accomplish 完成，达到
21. Inexplicably 说不清的
22. Magnificence 华丽 ~t adj.
23. Symphony 交响乐
24. Sector 部门，领域，行业
25. Initiatives 倡议
26. Investment 投资

Despite many e-learning initiatives and investment were done in recent years, its success is still the issue of discussion.